

Bis(isopropyltriphenylphosphonium) di- μ -iodido-bis[iodidocopper(I)]

 Ehsan Jalilian^{a*} and Sven Lidin^b
^aDepartment of Environmental and Material Chemistry, Arrhenius Laboratory, Stockholm University, 106 91 Stockholm, Sweden, and ^bPolymer and Materials Chemistry, Lund University, 221 00 Lund, Sweden

Correspondence e-mail: ehsan.jalilian@mmk.su.se

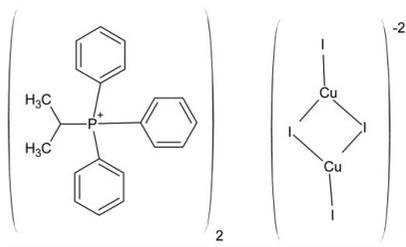
Received 15 March 2010; accepted 18 March 2010

 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.021; wR factor = 0.059; data-to-parameter ratio = 31.9.

The title compound, $(\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{P})_2[\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_4]$, prepared from reaction between copper powder, iodine and isopropyl triphenylphosphonium iodide in hydroxyacetone (acetol), shows an already known $\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_4^{2-}$ anion with a planar conformation [$\text{Cu}-\text{I}$ range = 2.5108 (3)–2.5844 (3) Å and $\text{I}-\text{Cu}-\text{I}$ range = 110.821 (10)–125.401 (10)°].

Related literature

For structurally fully characterized units containing a planar $[\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_4]^{2-}$ ion included in the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD; Allen, 2002), see: Asplund *et al.* (1982); Asplund & Jagner (1984a); Hartl *et al.* (1985); Basu *et al.* (1987); Canty *et al.* (1987); Cunningham *et al.* (1990); Bhaduri *et al.* (1991); Pfitzner & Schmitz (1997); Allen *et al.* (1998); Su *et al.* (2002); Feng *et al.* (2006); Bowmaker *et al.* (2007); Cariati *et al.* (2007); Kia *et al.* (2007); Liu *et al.* (2007); Herres-Pawlis *et al.* (2008); Mishra *et al.* (2008). For those structures in the CSD containing a bent $[\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_4]^{2-}$ ion, see: Asplund & Jagner (1984b); Ramaprabhu *et al.* (1994); Hoyer & Hartl (1992). For the extinction correction see: Becker & Coppens (1974).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $(\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{P})_2[\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_4]$
 $M_r = 1245.4$

 Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 11.5503$ (1) Å

 $b = 12.2422$ (1) Å
 $c = 15.2619$ (1) Å
 $\beta = 94.91$ (1)°
 $V = 2150.14$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 2$

 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

 $\mu = 3.96$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K

 $0.34 \times 0.24 \times 0.11$ mm

Data collection

 Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur3
 diffractometer with a Sapphire-3
 CCD detector

 Absorption correction: Gaussian
 (*CrysAlis RED*; Oxford)

Diffraction, 2008)

 $T_{\min} = 0.425$, $T_{\max} = 0.720$

59726 measured reflections

7235 independent reflections

 5970 reflections with $I > 3\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.021$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.059$
 $S = 0.85$

7235 reflections

227 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.42$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.34$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2008); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2008); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SUPERFLIP* (Oszlányi & Sütő, 2004); program(s) used to refine structure: *JANA2000* (Petříček *et al.*, 2000); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 1999); software used to prepare material for publication: *JANA2000*.

Financial support from the Swedish Research Council is gratefully acknowledged.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: DN2549).

References

- Allen, F. H. (2002). *Acta Cryst.* **B58**, 380–388.
 Allen, D. W., Mifflin, J. P. L. & Coles, S. (1998). *Chem Commun.* pp. 2115–2116.
 Asplund, M. & Jagner, S. (1984a). *Acta. Chem. Scand Ser. A.* **38**, 297–301.
 Asplund, M. & Jagner, S. (1984b). *Acta. Chem. Scand Ser. A.* **38**, 411–414.
 Asplund, M., Jagner, S. & Nilsson, M. (1982). *Acta. Chem. Scand Ser. A.* **36**, 751–755.
 Basu, A., Bhaduri, S., Sapre, N. Y. & Jones, P. G. (1987). *Chem. Commun.* pp. 1724–1725.
 Becker, P. J. & Coppens, P. (1974). *Acta Cryst.* **A30**, 129–147.
 Bhaduri, S., Sapre, N. Y. & Jones, P. G. (1991). *J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans.* pp. 2539–2543.
 Bowmaker, G. A., Bruce, M. I., Skelton, B. W., Somers, N. & White, A. H. (2007). *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.* **633**, 1024–1030.
 Brandenburg, K. (1999). *DIAMOND*. Crystal Impact GbR, Bonn, Germany.
 Canty, A. J., Engelhardt, L. M., Healy, P. C., Kiddin, J. D., Minchin, N. J. & White, A. H. (1987). *Aust. J. Chem.* **40**, 1881–1891.
 Cariati, E., Macchi, R., Roberto, D., Ugo, R., Galli, S., Masciocchi, N. & Sironi, A. (2007). *Chem. Matter.* **19**, 3704–3711.
 Cunningham, D., Gallagher, J. F., Higgins, T., McArdle, P., McGinley, J. & Sheerin, D. (1990). *Chem. Commun.* pp. 959–961.
 Feng, H., Zhou, X. P., Wu, P., Li, D., Yin, Y. G. & Ng, S. W. (2006). *Inorg. Chim. Acta.* **359**, 4027–4035.
 Hartl, H., Brudgam, I. & Mahdjour Hassan Abadi, F. (1985). *Z. Naturforsch. Teil B*, **40**, 1032–1039.
 Herres-Pawlis, S., Haase, R., Akin, E., Florke, U. & Henkel, G. (2008). *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.* **634**, 295–298.
 Hoyer, M. & Hartl, H. (1992). *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.* **612**, 45–50.
 Kia, R., Mirkhani, V., Harkema, S. & van Hummel, G. J. (2007). *Inorg. Chim. Acta.* **360**, 3369–3375.
 Liu, Y.-F., Chen, J.-Z. & Huang, C.-C. (2007). *Acta Cryst.* **E63**, m2957.
 Mishra, S., Jeanneau, E., Daniele, D. & Hubert-Pfalzgraf, L. (2008). *CrystEngComm*, **10**, 814–816.

- Oszlányi, G. & Sütő, A. (2004). *Acta Cryst.* **A60**, 134–141.
- Oxford Diffraction (2008). *CrysAlis CCD* and *CrysAlis RED*. Oxford Diffraction Ltd, Yarnton, England.
- Petříček, V., Dušek, M. & Palatinus, L. (2000). *JANA2000*. Institute of Physics, Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic.
- Pfützner, A. & Schmitz, D. (1997). *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.* **623**, 1555–1560.
- Ramaprabhu, S., Ferretti, R., Lucken, E. A. C. & Bernardorelli, G. (1994). *Inorg. Chim. Acta*, **227**, 153–157.
- Su, C. Y., Cai, Y. P., Chen, C. L., Lissner, F., Kang, B. S. & Kaim, W. (2002). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **41**, 3371–3375.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m432-m433 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810010196]

Bis(isopropyltriphenylphosphonium) di- μ -iodido-bis[iodidocopper(I)]

E. Jalilian and S. Lidin

Comment

Copper halide complexes have been of great interest due to their wide structural variation. The copper atoms can be in trigonal or tetrahedral geometry and this is the main reason for so many structure variations.

A search in Cambridge Structural Database shows 20 different structures containing $[\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_4]^{2-}$ as the anion, the major difference between these are that different cations are employed in the structures. $[\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_4]^{2-}$ unit can be in two different forms, planar or bent.

For being able to crystallize $[\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_4]^{2-}$ unit the cations need to be large and bulky such as $[\text{N/P-R}_4]^+$ or $[\text{AsR}_4]^+$ (where R = alkyl /phenyl). Hartl *et al.* (1985) and Pfitzner & Schmitz (1997) discuss the different modification of $[\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_4]^{2-}$ unit with tetra phenylphosphonium as the cation.

By reacting copper powder, iodine and isopropyltriphenylphosphonium iodide in hydroxyacetone under nitrogen atmosphere and reflux colorless parallelepiped crystals are formed. X-ray crystallography shows that the mentioned crystals contain the well known $[\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_4]^{2-}$ as the anion and isopropyltriphenylphosphonium as the cation.

The anion shows some variation in the Cu–I distance 2.5108 (3)–2.5844 (3) Å and large variation in I–Cu–I angle 110.821 (19)–125.401 (10)°. The counter ion is a typical isopropyltriphenylphosphonium with P–C range 1.7909 (17)–1.8242 (17) Å, C–C (in isopropyl chain) range 1.387 (3)–1.400 (2) Å and (in phenyl rings) 1.536 (2)–1.539 (2) Å, The angles are in range C–P–C 107.29 (7)–110.57 (8)° and (P)C–C–C 109.88 (11)–120.63 (16)°.

Experimental

Isopropyl triphenylphosphonium iodide (2.711 mmol), iodine (5.011 mmol) and copper powder (20.056 mmol) were mixed and heated under reflux in hydroxyacetone (50 ml) under a nitrogen atmosphere. After 3 hours the solution became pale yellow. The mixture was filtered while hot and solution was kept at 6°C. Well shaped parallelepiped crystals formed over the course of several days.

Refinement

The structures were solved by charge-flipping, giving the I, Cu, P and main part of the C positions. The remaining C positions were found using difference Fourier analysis. All non-hydrogen positions were refined using full matrix least squares. The hydrogen atoms were located by geometrical methods and were allowed to ride, with C–H = 1.00 Å and $U_{\text{eq}} = 1.2U_{\text{iso}}(\text{C})$.

Figures



Fig. 1. Molecular structure and atom-labelling scheme for the anion and cation respectively in (I). Non-H atoms are shown as 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

Bis(isopropyltriphenylphosphonium) di- μ -iodido-bis[iodidocopper(I)]

Crystal data

(C₂₁H₂₂P)₂[Cu₂I₄]

$M_r = 1245.4$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

$a = 11.5503$ (1) Å

$b = 12.2422$ (1) Å

$c = 15.2619$ (1) Å

$\beta = 94.91$ (1)°

$V = 2150.14$ (3) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 1192$

$D_x = 1.923$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71069$ Å

Cell parameters from 35772 reflections

$\theta = 4.3\text{--}32.2^\circ$

$\mu = 3.96$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Parallelepiped, colorless

$0.34 \times 0.24 \times 0.11$ mm

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur3
diffractometer with a Sapphire-3 CCD detector
Radiation source: Enhance (Mo) X-ray source
graphite

Detector resolution: 16.5467 pixels mm⁻¹

ω scans

Absorption correction: gaussian
(*CrysAlis RED*; Oxford Diffraction, 2008)

$T_{\min} = 0.425$, $T_{\max} = 0.720$

59726 measured reflections

7235 independent reflections

5970 reflections with $I > 3\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

$\theta_{\max} = 32.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 4.3^\circ$

$h = -16 \rightarrow 16$

$k = -18 \rightarrow 17$

$l = -22 \rightarrow 22$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.021$

$wR(F^2) = 0.059$

$S = 0.85$

7235 reflections

227 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

Weighting scheme based on measured s.u.'s $w = 1/[\sigma^2(I) + 0.0025I^2]$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.048$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.42$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.34$ e Å⁻³

Extinction correction: B-C type 1 Gaussian isotropic
(Becker & Coppens, 1974)

Extinction coefficient: 64 (4)

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| I1 | 0.157523 (11) | 0.779996 (10) | 0.067564 (7) | 0.01803 (4) |
| I2 | 0.088940 (10) | 0.420511 (9) | 0.109927 (7) | 0.01722 (4) |
| Cu | 0.05477 (2) | 0.60384 (2) | 0.027808 (15) | 0.01978 (7) |
| P | 0.64953 (4) | 0.37043 (4) | 0.21738 (3) | 0.00966 (10) |
| C1p1 | 0.74345 (15) | 0.33415 (13) | 0.31293 (10) | 0.0109 (4) |
| C2p1 | 0.69514 (16) | 0.31940 (15) | 0.39296 (10) | 0.0143 (4) |
| C3p1 | 0.76541 (17) | 0.28472 (15) | 0.46633 (11) | 0.0173 (5) |
| C4p1 | 0.88223 (17) | 0.26343 (15) | 0.45940 (11) | 0.0176 (5) |
| C5p1 | 0.93029 (17) | 0.27634 (15) | 0.37964 (12) | 0.0167 (5) |
| C6p1 | 0.86142 (15) | 0.31277 (14) | 0.30603 (10) | 0.0135 (4) |
| C1p2 | 0.54471 (14) | 0.46880 (14) | 0.24661 (10) | 0.0112 (4) |
| C2p2 | 0.57038 (16) | 0.53997 (14) | 0.31737 (11) | 0.0144 (4) |
| C3p2 | 0.49367 (16) | 0.62306 (15) | 0.33355 (11) | 0.0170 (5) |
| C4p2 | 0.39280 (16) | 0.63785 (15) | 0.27840 (12) | 0.0175 (5) |
| C5p2 | 0.36630 (16) | 0.56700 (15) | 0.20803 (12) | 0.0160 (5) |
| C6p2 | 0.44136 (15) | 0.48239 (14) | 0.19229 (10) | 0.0134 (4) |
| C1p3 | 0.57856 (14) | 0.24771 (13) | 0.17715 (9) | 0.0109 (4) |
| C2p3 | 0.63395 (15) | 0.18004 (14) | 0.11953 (10) | 0.0129 (4) |
| C3p3 | 0.58422 (16) | 0.08039 (14) | 0.09410 (11) | 0.0158 (5) |
| C4p3 | 0.48000 (16) | 0.04790 (15) | 0.12623 (11) | 0.0164 (5) |
| C5p3 | 0.42538 (16) | 0.11456 (15) | 0.18379 (11) | 0.0163 (5) |
| C6p3 | 0.47469 (16) | 0.21450 (14) | 0.21023 (11) | 0.0141 (4) |
| C1 | 0.79164 (16) | 0.53620 (14) | 0.16800 (11) | 0.0153 (4) |
| C2 | 0.73307 (15) | 0.43027 (13) | 0.13327 (10) | 0.0116 (4) |
| C3 | 0.65453 (16) | 0.45208 (16) | 0.04843 (11) | 0.0163 (5) |
| H2p1 | 0.610619 | 0.333664 | 0.397495 | 0.0171* |
| H3p1 | 0.731677 | 0.275148 | 0.524039 | 0.0207* |
| H4p1 | 0.932341 | 0.238556 | 0.512322 | 0.0211* |
| H5p1 | 1.014278 | 0.259481 | 0.375066 | 0.0201* |
| H6p1 | 0.895932 | 0.323565 | 0.248756 | 0.0162* |
| H2p2 | 0.643991 | 0.530856 | 0.356176 | 0.0173* |
| H3p2 | 0.510937 | 0.672596 | 0.385113 | 0.0204* |
| H4p2 | 0.339048 | 0.6995 | 0.289234 | 0.021* |
| H5p2 | 0.293124 | 0.577268 | 0.168935 | 0.0192* |
| H6p2 | 0.421947 | 0.431003 | 0.142251 | 0.0161* |
| H2p3 | 0.708814 | 0.203352 | 0.096868 | 0.0154* |
| H3p3 | 0.623105 | 0.031934 | 0.052766 | 0.019* |
| H4p3 | 0.444416 | -0.023818 | 0.107694 | 0.0197* |
| H5p3 | 0.350559 | 0.090824 | 0.206307 | 0.0196* |
| H6p3 | 0.436258 | 0.262044 | 0.252451 | 0.0169* |
| H11 | 0.845037 | 0.519682 | 0.221417 | 0.0184* |
| H12 | 0.837136 | 0.568642 | 0.121554 | 0.0184* |
| H13 | 0.730875 | 0.589258 | 0.183635 | 0.0184* |
| H31 | 0.620205 | 0.381651 | 0.025423 | 0.0196* |
| H32 | 0.590744 | 0.503285 | 0.061406 | 0.0196* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| H33 | 0.701625 | 0.485451 | 0.003363 | 0.0196* |
| H2 | 0.794709 | 0.377409 | 0.118967 | 0.014* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| I1 | 0.01934 (7) | 0.01958 (7) | 0.01576 (6) | 0.00147 (4) | 0.00501 (4) | 0.00177 (4) |
| I2 | 0.01794 (7) | 0.01351 (6) | 0.02015 (6) | -0.00133 (4) | 0.00141 (4) | 0.00095 (4) |
| Cu | 0.01934 (12) | 0.02089 (12) | 0.01968 (10) | 0.00260 (9) | 0.00502 (8) | 0.00201 (8) |
| P | 0.00942 (19) | 0.00998 (19) | 0.00955 (15) | 0.00068 (14) | 0.00067 (13) | -0.00029 (13) |
| C1p1 | 0.0118 (7) | 0.0095 (7) | 0.0110 (6) | -0.0001 (6) | -0.0015 (5) | -0.0001 (5) |
| C2p1 | 0.0144 (8) | 0.0142 (8) | 0.0143 (7) | -0.0009 (6) | 0.0012 (6) | 0.0014 (6) |
| C3p1 | 0.0222 (9) | 0.0170 (8) | 0.0121 (7) | -0.0025 (7) | -0.0015 (6) | 0.0016 (6) |
| C4p1 | 0.0215 (9) | 0.0143 (8) | 0.0155 (7) | -0.0017 (7) | -0.0070 (6) | 0.0021 (6) |
| C5p1 | 0.0141 (8) | 0.0133 (8) | 0.0219 (8) | 0.0006 (6) | -0.0032 (6) | 0.0010 (6) |
| C6p1 | 0.0141 (8) | 0.0111 (7) | 0.0152 (7) | 0.0001 (6) | 0.0004 (6) | 0.0003 (6) |
| C1p2 | 0.0101 (7) | 0.0118 (7) | 0.0116 (6) | 0.0017 (6) | 0.0009 (5) | -0.0011 (5) |
| C2p2 | 0.0140 (8) | 0.0131 (8) | 0.0159 (7) | 0.0007 (6) | 0.0003 (6) | -0.0036 (6) |
| C3p2 | 0.0173 (9) | 0.0143 (8) | 0.0197 (7) | 0.0004 (7) | 0.0025 (6) | -0.0063 (6) |
| C4p2 | 0.0142 (8) | 0.0150 (8) | 0.0234 (8) | 0.0016 (7) | 0.0024 (6) | -0.0038 (6) |
| C5p2 | 0.0118 (8) | 0.0163 (8) | 0.0197 (7) | 0.0019 (6) | -0.0007 (6) | -0.0014 (6) |
| C6p2 | 0.0119 (8) | 0.0138 (8) | 0.0142 (6) | 0.0006 (6) | 0.0000 (5) | -0.0024 (6) |
| C1p3 | 0.0120 (8) | 0.0101 (7) | 0.0103 (6) | 0.0018 (6) | 0.0000 (5) | -0.0002 (5) |
| C2p3 | 0.0136 (8) | 0.0123 (7) | 0.0127 (6) | 0.0013 (6) | 0.0013 (5) | -0.0001 (5) |
| C3p3 | 0.0205 (9) | 0.0126 (8) | 0.0138 (7) | 0.0035 (6) | -0.0017 (6) | -0.0025 (6) |
| C4p3 | 0.0191 (9) | 0.0112 (8) | 0.0180 (7) | -0.0006 (6) | -0.0042 (6) | 0.0009 (6) |
| C5p3 | 0.0141 (8) | 0.0163 (8) | 0.0186 (7) | -0.0028 (7) | 0.0017 (6) | 0.0030 (6) |
| C6p3 | 0.0150 (8) | 0.0141 (8) | 0.0134 (7) | 0.0010 (6) | 0.0031 (6) | 0.0003 (5) |
| C1 | 0.0153 (8) | 0.0128 (8) | 0.0180 (7) | -0.0013 (6) | 0.0020 (6) | 0.0016 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0116 (8) | 0.0111 (7) | 0.0124 (6) | 0.0005 (6) | 0.0021 (5) | 0.0008 (5) |
| C3 | 0.0183 (9) | 0.0190 (9) | 0.0115 (6) | -0.0004 (7) | 0.0002 (6) | 0.0024 (6) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| I1—Cu | 2.5108 (3) | C4p2—H4p2 | 1.0000 |
| I2—Cu | 2.5844 (3) | C5p2—C6p2 | 1.385 (3) |
| P—C1p1 | 1.7972 (15) | C5p2—H5p2 | 1.0000 |
| P—C1p2 | 1.7909 (17) | C6p2—H6p2 | 1.0000 |
| P—C1p3 | 1.7944 (17) | C1p3—C2p3 | 1.402 (2) |
| P—C2 | 1.8242 (17) | C1p3—C6p3 | 1.401 (3) |
| C1p1—C2p1 | 1.397 (2) | C2p3—C3p3 | 1.390 (2) |
| C1p1—C6p1 | 1.400 (2) | C2p3—H2p3 | 1.0000 |
| C2p1—C3p1 | 1.392 (2) | C3p3—C4p3 | 1.396 (3) |
| C2p1—H2p1 | 1.0000 | C3p3—H3p3 | 1.0000 |
| C3p1—C4p1 | 1.387 (3) | C4p3—C5p3 | 1.389 (3) |
| C3p1—H3p1 | 1.0000 | C4p3—H4p3 | 1.0000 |
| C4p1—C5p1 | 1.390 (3) | C5p3—C6p3 | 1.395 (3) |
| C4p1—H4p1 | 1.0000 | C5p3—H5p3 | 1.0000 |
| C5p1—C6p1 | 1.393 (2) | C6p3—H6p3 | 1.0000 |

| | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| C5p1—H5p1 | 1.0000 | C1—C2 | 1.536 (2) |
| C6p1—H6p1 | 1.0000 | C1—H11 | 1.0000 |
| C1p2—C2p2 | 1.399 (2) | C1—H12 | 1.0000 |
| C1p2—C6p2 | 1.404 (2) | C1—H13 | 1.0000 |
| C2p2—C3p2 | 1.385 (3) | C2—C3 | 1.539 (2) |
| C2p2—H2p2 | 1.0000 | C2—H2 | 1.0000 |
| C3p2—C4p2 | 1.390 (3) | C3—H31 | 1.0000 |
| C3p2—H3p2 | 1.0000 | C3—H32 | 1.0000 |
| C4p2—C5p2 | 1.394 (3) | C3—H33 | 1.0000 |
| Cu—I2—Cu ⁱ | 69.179 (8) | C4p2—C5p2—H5p2 | 120.01 |
| Cu ⁱ —I2—Cu | 69.179 (8) | C6p2—C5p2—H5p2 | 120.01 |
| I1—Cu—I2 | 125.401 (10) | C1p2—C6p2—C5p2 | 119.97 (15) |
| I2 ⁱ —Cu—I2 | 110.821 (10) | C1p2—C6p2—H6p2 | 120.02 |
| C1p1—P—C1p2 | 109.76 (7) | C5p2—C6p2—H6p2 | 120.01 |
| C1p1—P—C1p3 | 107.29 (7) | P—C1p3—C2p3 | 119.33 (13) |
| C1p1—P—C2 | 110.57 (8) | P—C1p3—C6p3 | 119.99 (12) |
| C1p2—P—C1p3 | 110.45 (8) | C2p3—C1p3—C6p3 | 120.35 (15) |
| C1p2—P—C2 | 108.34 (8) | C1p3—C2p3—C3p3 | 119.62 (16) |
| C1p3—P—C2 | 110.43 (7) | C1p3—C2p3—H2p3 | 120.19 |
| P—C1p1—C2p1 | 118.87 (13) | C3p3—C2p3—H2p3 | 120.19 |
| P—C1p1—C6p1 | 120.59 (12) | C2p3—C3p3—C4p3 | 120.02 (16) |
| C2p1—C1p1—C6p1 | 120.36 (14) | C2p3—C3p3—H3p3 | 119.99 |
| C1p1—C2p1—C3p1 | 119.58 (17) | C4p3—C3p3—H3p3 | 119.99 |
| C1p1—C2p1—H2p1 | 120.21 | C3p3—C4p3—C5p3 | 120.44 (17) |
| C3p1—C2p1—H2p1 | 120.21 | C3p3—C4p3—H4p3 | 119.78 |
| C2p1—C3p1—C4p1 | 120.01 (16) | C5p3—C4p3—H4p3 | 119.78 |
| C2p1—C3p1—H3p1 | 120.00 | C4p3—C5p3—C6p3 | 120.12 (17) |
| C4p1—C3p1—H3p1 | 120.00 | C4p3—C5p3—H5p3 | 119.94 |
| C3p1—C4p1—C5p1 | 120.63 (16) | C6p3—C5p3—H5p3 | 119.94 |
| C3p1—C4p1—H4p1 | 119.69 | C1p3—C6p3—C5p3 | 119.44 (16) |
| C5p1—C4p1—H4p1 | 119.69 | C1p3—C6p3—H6p3 | 120.28 |
| C4p1—C5p1—C6p1 | 119.97 (17) | C5p3—C6p3—H6p3 | 120.28 |
| C4p1—C5p1—H5p1 | 120.02 | C2—C1—H11 | 109.47 |
| C6p1—C5p1—H5p1 | 120.02 | C2—C1—H12 | 109.47 |
| C1p1—C6p1—C5p1 | 119.44 (16) | C2—C1—H13 | 109.47 |
| C1p1—C6p1—H6p1 | 120.28 | H11—C1—H12 | 109.47 |
| C5p1—C6p1—H6p1 | 120.28 | H11—C1—H13 | 109.47 |
| P—C1p2—C2p2 | 120.52 (12) | H12—C1—H13 | 109.47 |
| P—C1p2—C6p2 | 119.43 (12) | P—C2—C1 | 109.88 (11) |
| C2p2—C1p2—C6p2 | 119.68 (16) | P—C2—C3 | 110.64 (12) |
| C1p2—C2p2—C3p2 | 119.89 (15) | P—C2—H2 | 108.84 |
| C1p2—C2p2—H2p2 | 120.06 | C1—C2—C3 | 110.75 (14) |
| C3p2—C2p2—H2p2 | 120.06 | C1—C2—H2 | 108.72 |
| C2p2—C3p2—C4p2 | 120.25 (16) | C3—C2—H2 | 107.94 |
| C2p2—C3p2—H3p2 | 119.88 | C2—C3—H31 | 109.47 |
| C4p2—C3p2—H3p2 | 119.88 | C2—C3—H32 | 109.47 |
| C3p2—C4p2—C5p2 | 120.20 (17) | C2—C3—H33 | 109.47 |
| C3p2—C4p2—H4p2 | 119.90 | H31—C3—H32 | 109.47 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|------------|--------|
| C5p2—C4p2—H4p2 | 119.90 | H31—C3—H33 | 109.47 |
| C4p2—C5p2—C6p2 | 119.97 (16) | H32—C3—H33 | 109.47 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y+1, -z$.

Fig. 1

